

Table 010. Infant Mortality Rates (IMR) per 1000 & Life Expectancy at Birth, by Sex

Country or area/	Year	IMR both Sexes	IMR male	IMR female	Life expectancy both sexes	Life expectancy male	Life expectancy female
Afghanistan	2001	147.02	150.79	143.07	46.24	46.97	45.47
Albania	2001	39.99	42.45	37.34	71.83	69.01	74.87
Algeria	2001	40.56	43.27	37.74	69.95	68.60	71.34
American Samoa	2001	10.36	12.21	8.40	75.32	70.89	80.02
Andorra	2001	4.08	4.41	3.72	83.47	80.57	86.57
Angola	2001	193.72	206.08	180.75	38.59	37.36	39.87
Anguilla	2001	24.56	32.08	16.81	76.31	73.41	79.29
Antigua and Barbuda	2001	22.33	26.85	17.58	70.74	68.45	73.14
Argentina	2001	17.75	19.07	16.36	75.26	71.88	78.82
Armenia	2001	41.27	45.91	36.40	66.49	62.12	71.08
Aruba	2001	6.39	7.27	5.46	78.52	75.16	82.04
Australia	2001	4.97	5.38	4.54	79.87	77.02	82.87
Austria	2001	4.44	4.47	4.42	77.84	74.68	81.15
Azerbaijan	2001	83.08	85.22	80.83	62.96	58.65	67.49
Bahamas, The	2001	17.03	19.19	14.83	70.46	67.27	73.71
Bahrain	2001	19.77	23.05	16.39	73.20	70.81	75.67
Bangladesh	2001	69.85	71.06	68.57	60.54	60.74	60.33
Barbados	2001	12.04	13.71	10.35	73.25	70.66	75.86
Belarus	2001	14.38	15.95	12.72	68.14	62.06	74.52
Belgium	2001	4.70	5.30	4.07	77.96	74.63	81.46
Belize	2001	25.14	28.76	21.34	71.19	68.91	73.57
Benin	2001	89.68	94.74	84.47	49.94	49.02	50.88
Bermuda	2001	9.55	11.48	7.73	77.12	75.04	79.06
Bhutan	2001	108.89	106.78	111.11	52.79	53.16	52.41
Bolivia	2001	58.98	62.80	54.97	64.06	61.53	66.72
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2001	24.35	27.12	21.39	71.75	69.04	74.65
Botswana	2001	63.20	66.20	60.11	37.13	36.77	37.51
Brazil	2001	36.96	40.61	33.13	63.24	58.96	67.73
Brunei	2001	14.40	18.26	10.32	73.82	71.45	76.31
Bulgaria	2001	14.65	16.31	12.90	71.20	67.72	74.89
Burkina Faso	2001	106.92	112.45	101.22	46.41	45.86	46.98
Burma	2001	73.71	80.13	66.90	55.16	53.73	56.68
Burundi	2001	70.74	78.13	63.12	46.06	45.15	46.99
Cambodia	2001	65.41	71.25	59.28	56.82	54.62	59.12
Cameroon	2001	69.83	74.39	65.13	54.59	53.76	55.44
Canada	2001	5.02	5.50	4.51	79.56	76.16	83.13
Cape Verde	2001	53.22	58.70	47.58	69.21	65.93	72.60
Cayman Islands	2001	10.16	11.88	8.68	79.03	76.24	81.43
Central African Republic	2001	105.25	112.51	97.78	43.80	42.17	45.48
Chad	2001	95.06	103.92	85.85	50.88	48.86	52.98
Chile	2001	9.36	10.19	8.49	75.94	72.63	79.42
China	2001	28.08	25.44	30.97	71.62	69.81	73.59
Colombia	2001	23.96	27.98	19.79	70.57	66.71	74.55
Comoros	2001	84.07	93.14	74.72	60.41	58.20	62.68
Congo (Brazzaville)	2001	99.73	105.72	93.56	47.57	44.38	50.85
Congo (Kinshasa)	2001	99.88	108.73	90.77	48.94	46.96	50.98
Cook Islands	2000	24.70	28.40	20.80	71.14	69.20	73.10
Costa Rica	2001	11.18	12.13	10.18	76.02	73.49	78.68
Cote d'Ivoire	2001	93.65	101.79	85.25	44.93	43.58	46.33
Croatia	2001	7.21	8.09	6.27	73.90	70.28	77.73
Cuba	2001	7.39	8.34	6.38	76.41	74.02	78.94
Cyprus	2001	7.89	9.92	5.76	76.89	74.60	79.30
Czech Republic	2001	5.55	6.02	5.04	74.73	71.23	78.43
Denmark	2001	5.04	5.30	4.76	76.72	74.12	79.47
Djibouti	2001	101.51	109.53	93.24	51.21	49.37	53.10

Dominica	2001	16.54	21.90	10.91	73.60	70.74	76.61
Dominican Republic	2001	34.67	37.88	31.30	73.44	71.34	75.64
Ecuador	2001	34.08	39.64	28.24	71.33	68.52	74.28
Egypt	2001	60.46	62.25	58.58	63.69	61.62	65.85
El Salvador	2001	28.40	31.20	25.46	70.03	66.43	73.81
Equatorial Guinea	2001	92.90	99.20	86.40	53.95	51.89	56.07
Eritrea	2001	75.14	82.60	67.47	56.18	53.73	58.71
Estonia	2001	12.62	14.47	10.68	69.73	63.72	76.05
Ethiopia	2001	99.96	106.98	92.73	44.68	43.88	45.51
Faroe Islands	2001	6.80	8.26	5.34	78.59	75.12	82.06
Fiji	2001	14.08	15.53	12.57	68.25	65.83	70.78
Finland	2001	3.79	4.28	3.28	77.58	73.92	81.36
France	2001	4.46	4.96	3.94	78.90	75.01	83.01
French Guiana	2001	13.61	14.46	12.71	76.30	72.97	79.79
French Polynesia	2001	9.12	10.51	7.67	75.01	72.67	77.46
Gabon	2001	94.91	105.17	84.34	49.59	48.47	50.75
Gambia, The	2001	77.84	84.73	70.74	53.59	51.65	55.58
Gaza Strip	2001	25.37	26.69	23.97	71.01	69.76	72.32
Georgia	2001	52.37	58.69	45.75	64.57	61.04	68.28
Germany	2001	4.71	5.26	4.13	77.61	74.47	80.92
Ghana	2001	56.54	64.19	48.65	57.24	55.86	58.66
Gibraltar	2001	5.49	6.12	4.82	79.09	76.23	82.10
Greece	2001	6.38	6.90	5.83	78.59	76.03	81.32
Greenland	2001	17.77	19.03	16.48	68.37	64.82	72.01
Grenada	2001	14.63	14.18	15.07	64.52	62.74	66.31
Guadeloupe	2001	9.53	10.85	8.15	77.16	74.01	80.48
Guam	2001	6.71	6.85	6.54	77.94	75.66	80.55
Guatemala	2001	45.79	49.59	41.80	66.51	63.85	69.31
Guernsey	2001	5.00	5.60	4.37	79.78	76.78	82.88
Guinea	2001	129.03	140.88	116.83	45.91	43.49	48.42
Guinea-Bissau	2001	110.40	121.11	99.36	49.42	47.12	51.78
Guyana	2001	38.72	42.83	34.40	63.31	60.52	66.24
Haiti	2001	95.23	103.36	86.68	49.38	47.67	51.17
Honduras	2001	30.88	32.78	28.89	69.35	67.51	71.28
Hong Kong S.A.R.	2001	5.83	5.60	6.08	79.67	76.97	82.55
Hungary	2001	8.96	10.13	7.71	71.63	67.28	76.30
Iceland	2001	3.56	3.85	3.24	79.52	77.31	81.92
India	2001	63.19	63.89	62.44	62.86	62.22	63.53
Indonesia	2001	40.91	46.65	34.88	68.27	65.90	70.75
Iran	2001	29.04	30.66	27.35	69.95	68.61	71.37
Iraq	2001	60.05	66.08	53.72	66.95	65.92	68.03
Ireland	2001	5.53	6.16	4.85	76.99	74.23	79.93
Israel	2001	7.72	8.51	6.89	78.71	76.69	80.84
Italy	2001	5.84	6.44	5.21	79.14	75.97	82.52
Jamaica	2001	14.16	15.25	13.02	75.42	73.45	77.49
Japan	2001	3.88	4.15	3.59	80.80	77.62	84.15
Jersey	2001	5.62	5.99	5.21	78.63	76.21	81.23
Jordan	2001	20.36	24.27	16.22	77.53	75.10	80.12
Kazakhstan	2001	59.17	63.94	54.17	63.29	57.87	68.97
Kenya	2001	67.99	71.49	64.39	47.49	46.57	48.44
Kiribati	2001	54.00	59.26	48.47	60.16	57.25	63.22
Korea, North	2001	23.55	24.31	22.75	71.02	68.04	74.15
Korea, South	2001	7.71	8.24	7.13	74.65	70.97	78.74
Kuwait	2001	11.18	12.22	10.09	76.27	75.42	77.15
Kyrgyzstan	2001	76.50	86.54	65.96	63.46	59.20	67.94
Laos	2001	92.89	103.42	82.03	53.48	51.58	55.44
Latvia	2001	15.34	17.51	13.06	68.70	62.80	74.90
Lebanon	2001	28.35	31.24	25.31	71.52	69.13	74.03
Lesotho	2001	82.77	88.73	76.63	48.84	47.97	49.74
Liberia	2001	132.42	139.33	125.31	51.41	49.96	52.91
Libya	2001	28.99	31.38	26.48	75.65	73.53	77.88

Liechtenstein	2001	4.99	6.84	3.13	78.95	75.32	82.60
Lithuania	2001	14.50	16.63	12.27	69.25	63.30	75.50
Luxembourg	2001	4.77	4.95	4.58	77.30	74.02	80.80
Macau S.A.R.	2001	4.47	4.05	4.90	81.69	78.88	84.64
Macedonia, The Former Yugo. Rep. of	2001	12.95	13.91	11.90	74.02	71.79	76.43
Madagascar	2001	83.58	92.20	74.69	55.35	53.08	57.68
Malawi	2001	121.12	126.50	115.58	37.08	36.61	37.55
Malaysia	2001	20.31	23.45	16.95	71.11	68.48	73.92
Maldives	2001	63.72	62.82	64.67	62.56	61.39	63.80
Mali	2001	121.44	128.36	114.31	47.02	45.84	48.24
Malta	2001	5.83	6.08	5.56	78.10	75.64	80.79
Man, Isle of	2001	6.42	7.55	5.23	77.64	74.26	81.20
Marshall Islands	2001	39.82	41.53	38.02	65.84	64.04	67.73
Martinique	2001	7.80	4.97	10.69	78.41	79.11	77.69
Mauritania	2001	76.70	79.43	73.89	51.14	49.06	53.29
Mauritius	2001	17.19	20.22	14.11	71.25	67.26	75.31
Mayotte	2001	69.54	76.11	62.77	59.83	57.77	61.96
Mexico	2001	25.36	28.58	21.98	71.76	68.73	74.93
Micronesia, Federated States of	2000	33.48	38.14	28.73	68.63	66.67	70.62
Moldova	2001	42.74	46.50	38.80	64.60	60.15	69.26
Monaco	2001	5.83	6.75	4.85	78.98	75.04	83.12
Mongolia	2001	53.50	56.71	50.12	64.26	62.14	66.50
Montenegro	2001	10.71	12.41	8.86	75.66	71.67	80.01
Montserrat	2001	8.19	9.55	6.75	78.03	75.95	80.22
Morocco	2001	48.11	52.09	43.93	69.43	67.20	71.76
Mozambique	2001	139.20	144.75	133.49	36.45	37.25	35.62
Namibia	2001	71.66	74.85	68.37	40.62	42.48	38.71
Nauru	2001	10.71	13.49	7.78	61.20	57.70	64.88
Nepal	2001	74.14	72.63	75.73	58.22	58.65	57.77
Netherlands	2001	4.37	4.80	3.91	78.43	75.55	81.44
Netherlands Antilles	2001	11.40	12.26	10.50	74.94	72.76	77.22
New Caledonia	2001	8.40	9.11	7.65	73.02	70.08	76.11
New Zealand	2001	6.28	7.22	5.31	77.99	75.01	81.10
Nicaragua	2001	33.66	37.55	29.58	69.05	67.10	71.11
Niger	2001	123.57	127.77	119.24	41.59	41.74	41.44
Nigeria	2001	73.34	76.48	70.10	51.07	51.07	51.07
Northern Mariana Islands	2001	5.70	6.83	4.50	75.74	72.65	79.02
Norway	2001	3.94	4.41	3.44	78.79	75.87	81.92
Oman	2001	22.52	25.71	19.18	72.04	69.90	74.29
Pakistan	2001	80.50	80.94	80.04	61.45	60.61	62.32
Palau	2001	16.67	18.50	14.73	68.89	65.77	72.19
Panama	2001	20.18	22.18	18.11	75.68	72.94	78.53
Papua New Guinea	2001	58.21	62.63	53.57	63.46	61.39	65.64
Paraguay	2001	29.78	34.89	24.41	73.92	71.44	76.52
Peru	2001	39.39	44.72	33.82	70.30	67.90	72.81
Philippines	2001	28.70	32.60	24.60	67.80	64.96	70.79
Poland	2001	9.39	10.49	8.23	73.42	69.26	77.82
Portugal	2001	5.94	6.47	5.39	75.94	72.44	79.68
Puerto Rico	2001	9.51	10.61	8.34	75.76	71.28	80.48
Qatar	2001	21.44	25.23	17.46	72.62	70.16	75.21
Reunion	2001	8.49	9.25	7.68	72.93	69.53	76.49
Romania	2001	19.36	21.38	17.21	70.16	66.36	74.19
Russia	2001	20.05	22.08	17.93	67.34	62.12	72.83
Rwanda	2001	118.92	127.31	110.29	38.99	38.35	39.65
Saint Helena	2001	22.38	26.59	17.97	77.01	74.13	80.04
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2001	16.28	18.12	14.32	71.01	68.22	73.97
Saint Lucia	2001	15.22	16.37	13.99	72.57	69.00	76.39
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2001	8.39	9.65	7.08	77.77	75.51	80.13
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2001	16.61	18.07	15.10	72.56	70.83	74.34
Samoa	2001	31.75	37.28	25.93	69.50	66.77	72.37
San Marino	2001	6.21	6.65	5.73	81.23	77.68	85.10

Sao Tome and Principe	2001	48.96	51.06	46.79	65.59	64.15	67.07
Saudi Arabia	2001	51.25	53.42	48.97	68.09	66.40	69.85
Senegal	2001	56.75	60.96	52.41	62.56	60.94	64.22
Serbia	2001	17.97	19.66	16.14	73.39	70.51	76.49
Seychelles	2001	17.30	21.86	12.59	70.69	65.17	76.37
Sierra Leone	2001	146.52	163.82	128.70	45.60	42.69	48.61
Singapore	2001	3.62	3.93	3.29	80.17	77.22	83.35
Slovakia	2001	8.97	9.81	8.07	73.97	69.95	78.20
Slovenia	2001	4.51	5.67	3.30	75.08	71.20	79.17
Solomon Islands	2001	24.47	27.79	20.99	71.55	69.12	74.10
Somalia	2001	123.97	133.60	114.04	46.60	44.99	48.25
South Africa	2001	60.33	64.62	55.94	48.09	47.64	48.56
Spain	2001	4.92	5.29	4.52	78.93	75.47	82.62
Sri Lanka	2001	16.08	17.33	14.77	72.09	69.58	74.73
Sudan	2001	68.67	69.29	68.03	56.94	55.85	58.08
Suriname	2001	24.27	28.66	19.66	71.63	68.97	74.42
Swaziland	2001	109.19	119.89	98.17	38.62	37.86	39.40
Sweden	2001	3.47	3.92	2.99	79.71	77.07	82.50
Switzerland	2001	4.48	4.57	4.38	79.73	76.85	82.76
Syria	2001	33.80	34.02	33.57	68.77	67.63	69.98
Taiwan	2001	6.93	6.98	6.86	76.54	73.81	79.51
Tajikistan	2001	116.09	130.79	100.66	64.18	61.09	67.42
Tanzania	2001	79.41	84.49	74.17	51.98	51.04	52.95
Thailand	2001	30.49	32.61	28.27	68.86	65.64	72.24
Togo	2001	70.43	78.53	62.09	54.35	52.38	56.38
Tonga	2001	14.08	15.53	12.57	68.25	65.83	70.78
Trinidad and Tobago	2001	24.98	27.62	22.22	68.27	65.74	70.92
Tunisia	2001	29.04	32.08	25.75	73.92	72.35	75.62
Turkey	2001	47.34	51.12	43.36	71.24	68.89	73.71
Turkmenistan	2001	73.25	76.90	69.43	61.00	57.43	64.76
Turks and Caicos Islands	2001	18.06	20.84	15.14	73.52	71.37	75.77
Tuvalu	2001	22.65	25.79	19.35	66.65	64.52	68.88
Uganda	2001	91.30	98.66	83.72	43.37	42.59	44.17
Ukraine	2001	21.40	22.84	19.89	66.15	60.62	71.96
United Arab Emirates	2001	16.68	19.58	13.63	74.29	71.84	76.86
United Kingdom	2001	5.54	6.22	4.82	77.82	75.13	80.66
United States	2001	6.76	7.47	6.02	77.26	74.37	80.05
Uruguay	2001	14.70	16.59	12.70	75.44	72.11	78.96
Uzbekistan	2001	71.92	75.77	67.89	63.81	60.24	67.56
Vanuatu	2001	61.05	63.78	58.19	60.95	59.58	62.39
Venezuela	2001	25.37	28.78	21.71	73.31	70.29	76.56
Vietnam	2001	30.24	30.63	29.82	69.56	67.12	72.19
Virgin Islands	2001	9.43	10.57	8.22	78.27	74.38	82.39
Virgin Islands, British	2001	20.30	23.53	16.91	75.64	74.74	76.59
Wallis and Futuna	2000	18.27	18.40	18.12	74.88	74.32	75.40
West Bank	2001	21.78	24.11	19.31	72.28	70.58	74.07
Western Sahara	2000	133.59	138.85	126.69	49.81	48.65	51.33
Yemen	2001	68.53	73.69	63.12	60.21	58.45	62.05
Zambia	2001	90.89	97.31	84.27	37.29	37.06	37.53
Zimbabwe	2001	62.61	65.76	59.36	37.13	38.51	35.70